**GIT: -**

Git is the free and open-source distributed version control system that's responsible for everything GitHub related that happens locally on your computer.

GitHub for Windows

https://windows.github.com

GitHub for Mac

https://mac.github.com

For Linux and Solaris platforms, the latest release is available on the official Git web site. Git for All Platforms

http://git-scm.com

**SETUP: -**

Configuring user information used across all local repositories

**git config --global user.name “[firstname lastname]”**

set a name that is identifiable for credit when review version history

**git config --global user.email “[valid-email]”**

set an email address that will be associated with each history marker

**git config --global color.ui auto**

set automatic command line coloring for Git for easy reviewing

**SETUP & INIT: -**

Configuring user information, initializing and cloning repositories

**git init**

initialize an existing directory as a Git repository

**git clone [url]**

retrieve an entire repository from a hosted location via URL

**STAGE & SNAPSHOT: -**

Working with snapshots and the Git staging area

**git status**

show modified files in working directory, staged for your next commit

**git add [file]**

add a file as it looks now to your next commit (stage)

**git reset [file]**

unstage a file while retaining the changes in working directory

**git diff**

diff of what is changed but not staged

**git diff --staged**

diff of what is staged but not yet committed

**git commit -m “[descriptive message]”**

commit your staged content as a new commit snapshot

**BRANCH & MERGE :-**

Isolating work in branches, changing context, and integrating changes

**git branch**

list your branches. a \* will appear next to the currently active branch

**git branch [branch-name]**

create a new branch at the current commit

**git checkout**

switch to another branch and check it out into your working directory

**git merge [branch]**

merge the specified branch’s history into the current one

**git log**

show all commits in the current branch’s history

**INSPECT & COMPARE: -**

Examining logs, diffs and object information

**git log**

show the commit history for the currently active branch

**git log branchB..branchA**

show the commits on branchA that are not on branchB

**git log --follow [file]**

show the commits that changed file, even across renames

**git diff branchB...branchA**

show the diff of what is in branchA that is not in branchB

**git show [SHA]**

show any object in Git in human-readable format

**SHARE & UPDATE: -**

Retrieving updates from another repository and updating local repos

**git remote add [alias] [url]**

add a git URL as an alias

**git fetch [alias]**

fetch down all the branches from that Git remote

**git merge [alias]/[branch]**

merge a remote branch into your current branch to bring it up to date

**git push [alias] [branch]**

Transmit local branch commits to the remote repository branch

**git pull**

fetch and merge any commits from the tracking remote branch

**TRACKING PATH CHANGES: -**

Versioning file removes and path changes

**git rm [file]**

delete the file from project and stage the removal for commit

**git mv [existing-path] [new-path]**

change an existing file path and stage the move

**git log --stat -M**

show all commit logs with indication of any paths that moved

**REWRITE HISTORY**

Rewriting branches, updating commits and clearing history

**git rebase [branch]**

apply any commits of current branch ahead of specified one

**git reset --hard [commit]**

clear staging area, rewrite working tree from specified commit

**IGNORING PATTERNS: -**

Preventing unintentional staging or commiting of files

**logs/**

**\*.notes**

**pattern\*/**

Save a file with desired patterns as .gitignore with either direct string

matches or wildcard globs.

**git config --global core.excludesfile [file]**

system wide ignore pattern for all local repositories

**TEMPORARY COMMITS: -**

Temporarily store modified, tracked files in order to change branches

**git stash**

Save modified and staged changes

**git stash list**

list stack-order of stashed file changes

**git stash pop**

write working from top of stash stack

**git stash drop**

discard the changes from top of stash stack